# Alexander J. Gates

CONTACT Information Center for Complex Networks Research

Network Science Institute Northeastern University

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ACADEMIC

Northeastern University, Network Science Institute

**Positions** Center for Complex Networks Research (Advisor: Albert-Laszlo Barabasi)

• Associate Research Scientist

2019 to present

• Post-doctoral Research Associate

2017 to 2019

**EDUCATION** 

**Ph.D.** *Informatics* (*Networks & Complex Systems*) joint with *Cognitive Science* May 2017 Indiana University (Bloomington, Indiana, USA)

- Thesis topic: Anatomical and Effective Structure of Complex Systems
- Advisers: Professors Yong-Yeol Ahn, Randall D. Beer, Luis M. Rocha

**M.Sc.** *Mathematical Modelling for Complex Systems* 

January 2012

May 2009

King's College London (London, United Kingdom)

**B.A.** *Mathematics* 

Cornell University (Ithaca, New York, USA)

**Publications** 

**☞**Google Scholar Profile

ORCID Profile

### Working Papers & Currently Under Review

†: equal contribution

- P9. Grudt, R., Zippel, K. & Gates, A. J. (in prep.) Quantifying the Impact of NSF ADVANCE Grants on Recipients' Careers
- P8. Gates, A. J.<sup>†</sup>, Gysi, D. M.<sup>†</sup>, Kellis, M. & Barabasi, A.-L. (in submission) Tracing the impact of the Human Genome Project
- P7. Wang, X., Gates, A. J., Resch, M. & Barabasi, A.-L. (in prep.) Quantifying systemic gender inequality in art
- P6. Gates, A. J.<sup>†</sup>, Ke, Q.<sup>†</sup> & Barabasi, A.-L. (in prep.) Career trajectories of scientific excellence
- P5. Gates, A. J. & Barabasi, A.-L. (in prep.) Reproducible Science of Science at scale: pySciSci

Code on: Github

- P4. Shekhtman, L. Gates, A. J. & Barabasi, A.-L. (in prep.) Elite hierarchies shape non-profit funding and governance
- P3. Ke, Q., Gates, A. J. & Barabasi, A.-L. (in prep.) The quantitative evolution of scientific fields

- P2. Varol, O., Kovacs, I. A., **Gates, A. J.** & Barabasi, A.-L. (in prep.) Quantifying the universal patterns of online success
- P1. Gates, A. J., Wang, X., Correia, R. B. & Rocha, L. M. (in submission) The effective graph reveals redundancy, collective canalization, and control pathways in biochemical regulation and signalling

Code on: Github

#### Peer Reviewed Journals

†: equal contribution

J11. Huang, J.<sup>†</sup>, **Gates, A.J.**<sup>†</sup>, Sinatra, R. & Barabasi, A.-L. (2020) Historical comparison of gender inequality in scientific careers across countries and disciplines. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA (PNAS)**.

#### Commentaries and Press coverage:

- PNAS "Do the social roles that women and men occupy in science allow equal access to publication?"
- Nature Index "Women rival men in scientific research publications and citations"
- Inside Higher Education "Gender Inequality in Science Careers and Publishing"
- Diverse News "Study: Gender Inequality Persists in Science Careers and Publishing"
- Chemical & Engineering News "Women publish at rates equal to men but leave science earlier"
- Drug Target Review "Gender inequality in STEM publishing due to female dropout rates, says study"
- Science Nordic "Women are not formally discriminated against in Norwegian academia but they still dont become professors"
- The Paper (in chinese)
- News@Northeastern "Do women publish less than men in scientific fields? Turns out, scientists have been asking the wrong question."
- J10. **Gates, A. J.** & Ahn, Y.-Y. (2019) CluSim: a python package for calculating clustering similarity. **Journal of Open Source Software** 4, 1264

Code on: Github

J9. **Gates, A. J.**, Ke, Q., Varol, O. & Barabasi, A.-L. (2019) Nature's reach: narrow work has broad impact. **Nature** 575, 32-34

#### Press coverage:

- Fast Company "This mesmerizing 3D map visualizes millions of scientific studies"
- InfoDocket "A Network of Science: 150 Years of Nature Papers"
- ICMAB "A network of science: 150 years of Nature papers"
- Hungarian Insider "Hungarian helps Nature magazine celebrate 150th anniversary"
- News@Northeastern "150 years of science in a cosmic web of paper trails"
- J8. **Gates, A. J.**, Wood, I. B., Hetrick, W. P & Ahn, Y.-Y. (2019) Element-centric clustering comparison unifies overlaps and hierarchy. **Scientific Reports** 9, 8574
- J7. Correia, R. B., Gates, A. J., Wang, X. & Rocha, L.M. (2018) CANA: A Python Package for Quantifying Control and Canalization in Boolean Networks. Frontiers in Physiology 9, 1046

O Code on: Github

J6. Gates, A. J. & Ahn, Y.-Y. (2017) Impact of Random Models on Clustering Similarity. Journal of Machine Learning Research 18, 1-28

- J5. Agmon, E., **Gates, A. J.** & Beer, R. D. (2016) The structure of ontogenies in a model protocell. **Artificial life** 22, 1-19
- J4. Agmon, E., Gates, A. J., Churavy, V. & Beer, R. D. (2016) Exploring the space of viable configurations in a model of metabolism-boundary co-construction. Artificial life 22, 153-171
- J3. **Gates, A. J.** & Rocha, L.M. (2016) Control of complex networks requires both structure and dynamics. **Scientific Reports** 6, 24456
- J2. Kolchinsky, A., Gates, A. J. & Rocha, L. M. (2015) Modularity and the spread of perturbations in complex dynamical systems. Physical Review E 92, 060801
- Das, S., Gates, A. J., Abdu, H. A., Rose, G. S., Picconatto, C. A. & Ellenbogen,
   J. C. (2007) Designs for ultra-tiny, special-purpose nanoelectronic circuits. IEEE:
   Circuits and Systems I, 54, 2528-2540

## **Peer Reviewed Conference Proceedings**

- C3. Agmon, E., Gates, A. J. & Beer, R. D. (2015) Ontogeny and adaptivity in a model protocell. Proceedings of the European Conference on Artificial Life (ECAL'15). 216-223. York, UK.
- C2. Agmon, E., Gates, A. J., Churavy, V. & Beer, R. D. (2014) Quantifying robustness in a spatial model of metabolism-boundary co-construction. **Proceedings of the International Conference on Artificial Life (ALife'14)**. 514-521. NYC, USA.
- C1. Gates, A. J. & Rocha, L. M. (2014) Structure and dynamics affect the controllability of complex systems: a preliminary study. **Proceedings of the International Conference on Artificial Life (ALife'14)**. 429-430. NYC, USA.

#### Other Works

O1. Macdonald, B. & Gates, A. J. (2020) Experts' Commentary: The Soccer Team Problem. The UMAP Journal 41(3): 257-260

# Multimedia Projects

M1. Nature 150th anniversary

Depicting the interconnected history of a scientific journal.



- 1) Cover visualization
- 2) Animated movie
- 3) 3D interactive network visualization

2019

**Awards**: 2020 Webby Award; 2020 Peoples Choice Webby Award; Fast Company's 2020 Innovation by Design finalist in the Data Design category; 2020 European Design Gold Medal; Places & Spaces featured work

#### Grants Contributed

G3. **National Science Foundation**: (NSF # 2000713) Innovation Networks: 2020-2023
The Creation and Diffusion of Gender Equity Ideas in Universities
Senior Scientific Advisor (PIs: Kathrin Zippel & Laura Nelson)
USD **990,931** 

G2. Minerva Award, Department of Defense: Understanding fundamental 2019-2020 dynamics, predictabilities, and uncertainties of scientific discovery Written and Subgroup Lead (PIs: Dashun Wang & Albert-Laszlo Barabasi) USD 1,500,000 G1. Templeton Foundation: Using Big Data to Quantify & Cultivate Genius 2018-2021 Written and Project Lead (PI: Albert-Laszlo Barabasi) USD 2.000.000 Invited conference talks and lectures • NetSci-X 5th Intl. Conference and School on Network Science (Tokyo, Japan) 2020 "How to find Network Communities and what to do with them" • University of Oklahoma (Norman, Oklahoma) 2018 "Visual analytics for network resilience" **Contributed Talks** • Complex Networks 2020 (Madrid, Spain) 2020 "The effective graph reveals redundancy, canalization, and control pathways in biochemical regulation and signaling" • International Conference on Network Science (Burlington, VT) 2019 "The effective graph captures canalizing dynamics and control in Boolean network models of biochemical regulation" • International Conference on Network Science (Indianapolis, IN) 2017 "On comparing clusterings: an element-centric framework unifies overlaps and hierarchy" Advanced Computational Neuroscience Network (Ann Arbor, MI) 2016 "Comparing the multi-scale structure of human connectomes" • Conference on Complex Systems (Tempe, AZ) 2015 "Control of complex networks requires structure and dynamics" • International Conference on Artificial Life (New York, NY) 2014 "Structure and dynamics affect the controllability of complex systems: a preliminary study" • Workshop on Very Small Robots (McLean, VA) 2005 "Designs for ultra-tiny, special-purpose nanoelectronic circuits" Instructor of Record, Indiana University Bloomington I201 Mathematical Foundations of Informatics Spring 2017 I201 Mathematical Foundations of Informatics Fall 2016 I201 Mathematical Foundations of Informatics Spring 2016 I201 Mathematical Foundations of Informatics Fall 2015 Associate Instructor, Indiana University Bloomington

Presentations

# **TEACHING** I201 Mathematical Foundations of Informatics, Honors Spring 2012 I201 Mathematical Foundations of Informatics Fall 2011 Instructor of Record, Cornell University BTRY 115 Intro To Quantitative Methods Spring 2009 BTRY 115 Intro To Quantitative Methods Spring 2008 Teaching Assistant, Cornell University Math 012 Calculus Spring 2009 Math 011 Calculus Fall 2008 Gates, 4 of 6

	Math 012 Calculus Math 011 Calculus Prefreshman Mathematics Summer Program	Spring 2008 Fall 2007 Summer 2007
Advising	PhD Students  Charles Levine, Maj. US Army Xindi Wang Milan Janosov	2019-present 2019-present 2019
	Masters Students - Thesis  Rachael Grudt	2020-2021
	Masters Students - Project	2020 2021
	Trevor Pearce, Indraneel Sunil Mane, Ashutosh Singh, Nolan Bock Xinyu Tang, Apoorva Kasoju, Sreejith Sreekumar	2020 2019
	Undergraduate Students	
	Kristen Flaherty	2019
Industrial	MITRE	
Positions	Student Intern in the Nanosystems Group Student Intern in the Nanosystems Group	2006 2004
Honors	Conference	
	<ul> <li>Best Paper, European Conference on Artificial Life (York, United Kir</li> <li>Best Poster, IGERT Resarch Showcase (Bloomington, Indiana, USA)</li> <li>Best Poster, IGERT Resarch Showcase (Bloomington, Indiana, USA)</li> <li>MITRE Best Technical Paper Runner-Up (McLean, Virgina, USA)</li> <li>Semi-Finalist, Intel Science Talent Search</li> <li>State Finalist, Junior Science and Humanities (New York, USA)</li> </ul>	ngdom) 2015 2014 2013 2007 2005 2005
	Scholarship	
	<ul> <li>Trainee, NSF/IGERT Brain Body Environment, Indiana University</li> <li>Thomas J. Watson Scholar, IBM</li> </ul>	2012-2015 2005-2009
Service	International Service	
	• Interdisciplinary Contest in Modeling 2019-2020 The ICM is an international contest for $\approx$ 20,000 undergraduate students. Here I authored the Network Science Problem, participated in triage and final grading, and authored the problem perspective [O1].	
	University and Departmental Service	
	CCNR Journal Club	2017-2019
	<ul> <li>organize a biweekly meeting of post-docs to discuss recent literature</li> <li>Complex CopyCats</li> <li>founder and lead organizer of this reading group focused on</li> </ul>	2013-2016
	reproducing results from important complexity science papers  • <i>Graduate Program Committee</i> student representative with focus on curriculum development, degree requirements, and admissions	2013-2015

• *Graduate Informatics Student Association (GISA)* co-founder and institutional voice chair

2013-2015

# **Conference Organization**

Program Committee, Complex Networks 2020 (Madrid, Spain).
 Satellite Organizer, Quantifying Success (Rome, Italy).
 Program Committee, NetSci 2020 (Rome, Italy).
 Program Committee, NetSci-X 2020 (Tokoyo, Japan).
 Program Committee, Complex Networks 2019 (Lisbon, Portugal).
 Poster Session Co-chair, CompleNet 2018 (Boston, MA).
 December 2020
 December 2020
 March 2018

#### Reviewer

- Funding: National Science Foundation (NSF, SoS:DCI)
- General: Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A (PNAS); Nature Communications; Scientific Reports
- Data Science: EPJ Data Science; Applied Network Science; Transactions on Knowledge Discovery in Data; Pattern Recognition
- Physics: Physical Review X; Physical Review E; Chaos
- Computer Science: PeerJ Computer Science; IEEE Access; IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems; Journal of Open Source Software; IEEE Signal Processing Letters; Engineering Optimization
- **Computational Biology**: Nature Neuroscience; Proceedings of the Royal Society B; Bioinformatics; Nucleic Acids Research
- Other: Intelligent Systems in Accounting, Finance and Management; Artificial Life